

13. EMBROIDER : FABRIC ::

- ① refine : ore ② adorn : wall
- ③ sculpt : chisel ④ spin : yarn

14. DEFERENCE : BOW ::

- ① surprise : exclaim ② dismay : applause
- ③ happiness : grimace ④ insolence : repose

15. RIGID : BEND ::

- ① persuasive : convince ② gullible : trick
- ③ sensible : decide ④ elusive : grasp

16. SENTRY : GUARD ::

- ① producer : finance ② analyst : recommend
- ③ censor : praise ④ judge : sentence

Part III. 주어진 문장의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 표현을 고르시오. [17-28]

17. Arthritis, _____, is often associated with elderly people but can afflict the young as well.

- ① a painful swelling of the joints
- ② what is a painful swelling of the joints
- ③ and a painful swelling of the joints
- ④ that a painful swelling of the joints is

18. For over twenty years after winning the World Chess Championship in 1972, he _____ an exhibition game.

- ① did not play in both a tournament or
- ② did not play in either a tournament nor
- ③ played in neither a tournament nor
- ④ played in whether a tournament or

19. *West Side Story* is _____ William Shakespeare's play *Romeo and Juliet*.

- ① a musical tragedy based on
- ② a musical tragedy which bases on
- ③ based a musical tragedy on
- ④ basing on a musical tragedy

20. _____, you really need to know what most of these terms mean.

- ① You get a respectable score on the exam
- ② A respectable score gotten on the exam
- ③ On the exam getting a respectable score
- ④ To get a respectable score on the exam

21. _____ has been known at least since the 19th century.

- ① That chimpanzees use tools
- ② What do chimpanzees use tools
- ③ Chimpanzees using tools
- ④ Chimpanzees use tools

22. _____ a part in susceptibility to colds is age.

- ① Other critical factors playing
- ② Another critical factor that plays
- ③ Playing a critical factor that
- ④ Played that another critical factor

23. The principles used in air-conditioning are basically _____ the human body to cool itself.

- ① used by the same that
- ② as same that they use
- ③ the same as those used by
- ④ that they use the same as

24. When drawing human figures, children often _____ for the rest of the body.

- ① make to large the head
- ② force the head to enlarge
- ③ make the head too large
- ④ force the head too large

25. Beetles have been practicing agriculture more than a thousand times _____.

- ① so long than we have ② as long which we have
- ③ much long that we have ④ longer than we have

26. American publishers have also drawn on artists from other countries _____ original, imaginative words have brought their different visions to American children's book illustration.

- ① where ② which
- ③ whose ④ when

27. Four British warships, commanded by Colonel Richard Nicolls, _____ into the harbor in 1664.

- ① had been sailed ② have sailed
- ③ would have sailed ④ sailed

28. The Martian surface exhibits many impact craters, _____ after a person, usually a scientist.

- ① all naming ② names one by one
- ③ and to name ④ each named

Part IV. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오. [29-40]

29. A country that cannot hold itself together is scarcely in a position to lecture others on how manage their affairs.

30. Record-broken milestones have become routine in the breath-taking development of high-speed railways.

31. Hatreds within countries often run very deeper than those among them.

32. What's much, too little inflation will undermine central bankers' ability to combat another recession.

33. Susan is so acutely sensitive to sound that she'll catch every word of a conversation occurs elsewhere in the house.

34. Temperatures in the 90s combined with high humidity makes heat-related illness more of a threat.

35. The administration is going to stand with you and fight alongside you by the job is done.

36. The leader of an unit focused on law and order said, "We have a big machine and a relatively heavy one."

37. The approach has set in a philosophical clash among those in Washington who think about the unthinkable.

38. The cost of similar interventions today could be daunting high given the size of the latest credit boom.

39. The last time the benchmark index registered a big point gain was May 27th, when it rises 183 points.

40. Such forbearance appears not to have weakened the Irish economy, which has recovered at a fast rate than those of other European countries.

Part V. 주어진 글을 읽고 물음에 가장 알맞은 답을 고르시오. [41-60]

[41-44]

While one purpose of folk tales may have been to entertain, that was not their only function. The reason they have survived for so long and are so (A)_____ in all human societies is that they educate their audiences. They seek to instill values that the society may consider imperative for its survival, such as a sense of right and wrong or the need for self-reliance. In addition to providing models for appropriate behavior, they give explanations, often derived from folklore, of the origin and meaning of the natural world.

Scholars have been struck by how frequently the same situations recur in folk tales from many different places. [1] Perhaps the same stories appeared spontaneously in many distant societies, or perhaps they were spread by travelers and adapted to fit the needs of their listeners. In addition to the same stories, the same themes are also found again and again. One of the commonest is the use of guile as a weapon of the helpless against the powerful. [2] There are no better examples of this than the *Uncle Remus* stories of Joel Chandler Harris, based on African-American folk tales of the American South.

One of the funniest of the *Uncle Remus* stories tells of Brer Rabbit, who falls into the clutches of Brer Fox. He begs his captor not to throw him into the briar patch, saying he would rather be hanged, drowned, or even skinned alive. [3] Brer Fox, being of a mean

disposition, promptly does what his victim has begged him not to do. Brer Rabbit, of course, extricates himself with ease from the brier patch, mocking Brer Fox as he scampers away by calling out that he was “bred and born in a brier patch.” [4]

41. Which of the following is most suitable for the blank (A)?

- ① contingent ② nominal
③ prevalent ④ anonymous

42. Which is the most appropriate place for the sentence below?

Over three hundred versions of the Cinderella story have been identified.

- ① [1] ② [2]
③ [3] ④ [4]

43. The author uses the story of Brer Rabbit to exemplify _____.

- ① a recurrence of situations from folk tales of other cultures
② trickery as a theme to survive and outlast an opponent
③ how folk tales survived through entertainment
④ to show the origin of the natural world for African-Americans

44. According to the passage, which of the following is true?

- ① The theme of a folk tale is never repeated in any others.
② To entertain the audiences is the primary purpose of folk tales.
③ Folk tales are useful to educate their audiences.
④ No folk tales try to provide moral guidelines.

[45-49]

The ancient Egyptians, for all their glorious accomplishments in the arts and sciences, believed the brain to be a useless organ and threw it away when embalming their pharaohs. Aristotle was convinced that the soul resided in the heart, not the brain, whose only function was to cool down the cardiovascular system. Others, like Descartes, thought that the soul entered the body through the tiny pineal gland of the brain. But in the absence of any solid evidence, none of these theories could be proven.

This “dark age” persisted for thousands of years with good reason. The brain weighs only three pounds, yet it is

the most complex object in the solar system. Although it occupies only 2 percent of the body’s weight, the brain has a (A)ravenous appetite, consuming fully 20 percent of our total energy (in newborns, the brain consumes an astonishing 65 percent of the baby’s energy), and fully 80 percent of our genes are coded for the brain. There are around 100 billion neurons residing inside the skull with an exponential amount of neural connections and pathways. [1]

Back in 1977, when Carl Sagan wrote his Pulitzer Prize-winning book, *The Dragons of Eden*, he broadly summarized what was known about the brain up to that time. His book was beautifully written and tried to represent the state of the art in neuroscience, which at that time relied heavily on three main sources. [2] The first was comparing our brains with those of other species. This was tedious and difficult because it involved dissecting the brains of thousands of animals. The second method was equally indirect: analyzing victims of strokes and disease, who often exhibit bizarre behavior because of their illness. Only an autopsy performed after their death could reveal which part of the brain was malfunctioning. [3] Third, scientists could use electrodes to probe the brain and painfully piece together which part of the brain influenced which behavior.

[4] You could not simply requisition a stroke victim with damage in the specific area you wanted to study. Since the brain is a living system, autopsies often did not uncover the most interesting features, such as how the parts of the brain interact, let alone how they produced such diverse thoughts as love, hate, jealousy, and curiosity.

45. Which of the following is the most appropriate for this passage to appear in?

- ① an advertisement ② a critic
③ a textbook ④ a verdict

46. Which word is the closest in meaning to the underlined (A)ravenous?

- ① poignant ② ardent
③ abstruse ④ voracious

47. Which is the most appropriate place for the sentence below?

But the basic tools of neuroscience did not provide a systematic way of analyzing the brain.

- ① [1] ② [2]
③ [3] ④ [4]

