

# 2022학년도 편입학모집 필답고사 문제지(인문계 A형)

지원모집단위 :

수험번호 :

성명 :

※ 문제지의 각 페이지가 모두 A형인지 확인 바랍니다.

※ 본 대학교 2022학년도 편입학모집 인문계열 필답고사는 총 6쪽 60문항이며, 문항별 배점은 Part I이 각 2.8점, Part II가 각 3.8점, Part III가 각 3.2점, Part IV가 각 2.8점, Part V가 각 4.2점입니다.

※ 오답감점제가 시행되며, 오답은 정답 배점의 1/4만큼 감점됩니다. 무응답은 감점이 없습니다.

|                  | 정답     | 오답      | 무응답 |
|------------------|--------|---------|-----|
| Part I (10 문항)   | +2.8 점 | -0.70 점 | 0 점 |
| Part II (5 문항)   | +3.8 점 | -0.95 점 | 0 점 |
| Part III (15 문항) | +3.2 점 | -0.80 점 | 0 점 |
| Part IV (15 문항)  | +2.8 점 | -0.70 점 | 0 점 |
| Part V (15 문항)   | +4.2 점 | -1.05 점 | 0 점 |

※ 답안은 OMR 카드에 컴퓨터용 사인펜으로 표기하여야 합니다.

Part I. 주어진 문장의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 단어를 고르시오. [1-10]

1. Middle-class families are slipping into \_\_\_\_\_ as they exhaust their savings. Consequently, poverty has soared.

- ① treachery                      ② perfidy  
③ penury                         ④ paucity

2. New international institutions will replace \_\_\_\_\_ 19<sup>th</sup> century ones that are suited for a different time. How would they work?

- ① ardent                         ② archaic  
③ assiduous                    ④ avaricious

3. Millennials, now in their 20s, are drinking less alcohol. For them, \_\_\_\_\_ is part of a healthier lifestyle.

- ① moderation                   ② exaggeration  
③ anguish                        ④ distress

4. Many rural people think that wearing glasses \_\_\_\_\_ myopia. In fact, squinting without glasses puts more strain on the eyes and may cause sight to worsen.

- ① facilitate                      ② promote  
③ aggravate                     ④ impede

5. The weather has become \_\_\_\_\_; the growing season began with a week of downpours followed by drought.

- ① succinct                       ② ephemeral  
③ mundane                     ④ erratic

6. The Amazon is not the world's only \_\_\_\_\_ rainforest; fires are also spreading throughout the jungles of Indonesia, blanketing much of South East Asia in thick smoke.

- ① sprawling                    ② smoldering  
③ spurning                     ④ seething

7. As the storm moved inland, it also swamped southern Malawi and eastern Zimbabwe. Torrential rains continue to \_\_\_\_\_ the region, adding to the misery.

- ① deluge                         ② obviate  
③ feign                         ④ substantiate

8. The taste is \_\_\_\_\_, but traditional side dishes—lemons, spring onions, and pockets of baladi bread—soften the blow.

- ① futile                         ② pungent  
③ recondite                    ④ quaint

9. The regime is toughening up. It has become more \_\_\_\_\_ abroad, crueller at home and less democratic.

- ① benevolent                   ② blatant  
③ banal                         ④ belligerent

10. It is a \_\_\_\_\_ of duty that Latin America's leaders have failed to come up with a joint position on many of the region's pressing issues, starting with how to get international support to rebuild their economies.

- ① dereliction                   ② convocation  
③ abrogation                   ④ indignation

Part II. 보기와 같이 주어진 단어 쌍과 가장 유사한 관계를 가진 단어 쌍을 고르시오. [11-15]

[보기]

day : sun ::

- ① ray : laser                    ② sky : light  
③ earth : star                   ④ night : moon

정답은 ④번입니다.

11. appreciation : kindness ::

- ① anger : insult                ② remorse : refusal  
③ appraisal : flattering      ④ malady : correction

12. apathetic : enthusiasm ::

- ① random : formality         ② deep : intensity  
③ juvenile : maturity         ④ intellectual : education

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>13. company : president ::</p> <p>① class : principal                      ② army : general</p> <p>③ library : librarian                      ④ restaurant : chef</p> <p>14. buoyant : sink ::</p> <p>① conventional : obey                      ② pious : argue</p> <p>③ secrete : conceal                      ④ infinite : end</p> <p>15. cake : dessert ::</p> <p>① physician : doctor                      ② lawyer : prosecutor</p> <p>③ steak : meat                      ④ pediatrician : child</p> <p><b>Part III. 주어진 문장의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 표현을 고르시오. [16-30]</b></p> <p>16. _____ an omicron surge could lead to a breakdown in essential services spurred new quarantine rules.</p> <p>① Worries that                      ② Worries over</p> <p>③ Worrying about                      ④ Worrying on</p> <p>17. He was elected after a campaign _____ expand motorsport participation around the world.</p> <p>① in that he has promised</p> <p>② which he has promised</p> <p>③ that he promised to</p> <p>④ in which he promised to</p> <p>18. _____ India’s Goa state, where football is hugely popular, a newly unveiled statue of the football star will inspire young people.</p> <p>① When placing in                      ② Placed in</p> <p>③ Before placed on                      ④ Placing on</p> <p>19. The region is recording a series of extreme droughts that reflect _____ as a result of an increase in greenhouse gases in the world’s atmosphere.</p> <p>① how climate modellers have predicted occurring</p> <p>② whatever climate modellers have predicted occurring</p> <p>③ what climate modellers have predicted will occur</p> <p>④ however climate modellers have predicted will occur</p> <p>20. _____ how the banks would respond if their customers had already spent the money.</p> <p>① Were it not clear                      ② It was not clear</p> <p>③ Were it not clearly                      ④ It was not clearly</p> | <p>21. Many analysts and investors see the potential of the Chinese electric vehicle _____.</p> <p>① as too attractive to resist</p> <p>② so as attractive to resistance</p> <p>③ so too attractive to resistance</p> <p>④ as so attractive to resist</p> <p>22. Tens of thousands of people _____ their homes as the wildfire spread, destroying hundreds of homes and businesses.</p> <p>① were evacuated to                      ② evacuating from</p> <p>③ were evacuated from                      ④ evacuating to</p> <p>23. Before his death, Tutu _____ no “lavish spending” on his funeral and asked for his coffin to be “the cheapest available.”</p> <p>① requested there would be</p> <p>② requested that there would be</p> <p>③ requested there will be</p> <p>④ requested that there be</p> <p>24. Russia says _____ its troops freely on its own soil.</p> <p>① it is titled to move</p> <p>② it is entitled to move</p> <p>③ it is titled to movement</p> <p>④ it is entitled to movement</p> <p>25. The Portuguese megalithic structure _____ for religious or ceremonial purposes as well as an astronomical observatory.</p> <p>① believes to have been used</p> <p>② is believed to have been used</p> <p>③ believes to have used</p> <p>④ is believed to have used</p> <p>26. In the park _____ lions, monkeys, and flamingos.</p> <p>① are more than 600 animals including</p> <p>② more than 600 animals are included</p> <p>③ more than 600 animals are inclusive</p> <p>④ are more than 600 animals included</p> <p>27. _____ the tourism industry accounts for 38% of its GDP, the lockdowns meant layoffs, bankruptcies, and permanent business closures.</p> <p>① A country where                      ② A country that</p> <p>③ In a country where                      ④ In a country that</p> |
|---|--|

# 2022학년도 편입학모집 필답고사 문제지(인문계 A형)

지원모집단위 :

수험번호 :

성명 :

28. When a pack of nine wolves escaped from their enclosure, there were not many people in the zoo, and at no time \_\_\_\_\_ immediate danger.

- ① was the public under                      ② the public was in  
③ the public was under                      ④ was the public in

29. Drug overdose deaths in the U.S. reached \_\_\_\_\_ in 2020 at more than 91,000, far exceeding totals for the previous year.

- ① another record high                      ② another high recording  
③ other record high                      ④ other high recording

30. A new law \_\_\_\_\_ most fruits and vegetables came into effect in France from New Year's day.

- ① banned plastic packaging on  
② banning plastic packaging on  
③ banned plastic packaging into  
④ banning plastic packaging into

## Part IV. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오. [31-45]

31. Most people learn either the British or American form of English. Canadians speak in their own style, which contains some elements in common with each of others.

- ①  
②  
③  
④

32. In 1932, New York's Museum of Modern Art assembled that was clearly meant to be a definitive exhibition of modern architecture.

33. The Indian cobra snake and the king cobra use poison from their fangs in two ways: by injecting it directly into their prey or they spit it into the eyes of the victim.

34. Every night I see the cockroaches running all over my kitchen counter. I am considering to have the whole apartment sprayed by a professional pest control expert.

- ①  
②  
③  
④

35. Addiction to TV is similar with drug or alcohol dependence; people almost never believe they are addicted. The cure is to throw away the TV set.

- ①                      ②  
③                      ④

36. More than three hundred years ago, people in Europe ate differently from today. They looked differently, too.

- ①                      ②  
③                      ④

37. Scientists posit that ice ages, times when the temperature of the earth felled dramatically for reasons not well understood, took place as recently as 2.5 million years ago.

- ①  
②  
③                      ④

38. In other words, people with a new heart, liver, or kidney can live much longer than they are used to previously.

- ①                      ②                      ③                      ④

39. Much of what we know about both animal and plant life in ancient times comes from studying fossils—the preserving direct or indirect remains of ancient life.

- ①                      ②                      ③  
④

40. A good health is not something you are able to buy at the drugstore, and you can't depend on getting it back with a quick visit to the doctor when you're sick, either.

- ①                      ②                      ③                      ④

41. The sun contains 99.9% of the mass of the solar system and thus induces the other planets to orbit around them.

- ①  
②                      ③  
④

42. Convincing evidence from the field of behavioral  
 ①  
 genetics implies that certain biological predispositions to  
 ② ③  
 criminal behavior is inherited.  
 ④

43. Weather predictions are usually accurate up to a few days: the farther ahead the prediction, the greatest the likelihood that unforeseen events render the prediction inaccurate.

44. Miso soup, according to recent Japanese research,  
①  
may help prevent cancer, like may cabbage.  
②                      ③                      ④

45. At the train station, he asked for the name of the  
 ①  
leading hotel and went to the Brown, where he was  
 ② ③  
 assigned in room 307.  
 ④

Part V. 주어진 글을 읽고 물음에 가장 알맞은 답을 고르시오.  
[46-60]

[46-49]

After scouring 20 years' worth of data, four researchers discovered that nitrogen, an essential nutrient for giant kelp, had declined by 18 percent in the kelp populating the Santa Barbara Channel. This was concerning because so many species need kelp for food or shelter, both in the ocean and on land. The researchers found that the decline was directly tied to (A)\_\_\_\_\_ oceans after comparing their analysis of kelp nutrient content with records of changes in water temperature. [1]

Giant kelp gains nitrogen and other nutrients by pulling them from upwells of deeper, colder waters, but rising temperatures could potentially jeopardize this process. [2] Upwelling occurs less in warmer waters, particularly during the summer and fall seasons. Furthermore, organisms expend more energy in warmer

temperatures, which means that organisms competing for nutrients near the shore need to take up available nutrients far more quickly.

A decline in kelp nutrition is particularly worrying because of the giant kelp's role as a foundation species within many coastline habitats. [3] Those include marine organisms such as fish, lobsters, and urchins, as well as land-based organisms like shore birds and beetles. [4]

46. Which of the following is most appropriate for the passage to appear in?

- ① a food magazine
- ② a journal of ecology
- ③ a paper on wildlife
- ④ a pamphlet on avian species

47. According to the passage, which of the following is true?

- ① Many marine and land-based organisms need kelp just for shelter.
- ② Nitrogen is supplementary nourishment for urchins and shore birds.
- ③ Rising temperatures of waters don't have an effect on upwelling.
- ④ Giant kelp obtains nitrogen by pulling it from upwells of colder waters.

48. Which of the following is most suitable for the blank (A)?

- ① warming                      ② placid  
③ fierce                        ④ shrinking

49. Which is the most appropriate place for the sentence below?

Kelp provides food and shelter for a myriad of other organisms.

- ① [1]
  - ② [2]
  - ③ [3]
  - ④ [4]

[50-52]

Not all relationships between animals are predatory. Some are mutualistic, meaning that both organisms in a relationship benefit from each other. [1] For example, insects that eat nectar from a flower also help the flower. The flower's pollen sticks to the insects as they eat, and then the pollen drops off as they fly to

## 2022학년도 편입학모집

## 필답고사 문제지(인문계 A형)

성명 :

[57-60]

For the world’s most advanced space telescope and the thousands of people who have worked on it over the decades, the starting gun has fired.

After more than a quarter-century of planning, designing, building, waiting and obsessively testing the most complex space observatory ever assembled, the mammoth James Webb Space Telescope (JWST) finally launched at 7:20 a.m. on December 25, 2021.

(A)\_\_\_\_\_ the flaming rocket ride represents a year-end gift to science or a catastrophic conclusion to 2021 depends on the weeks ahead. For JWST’s mission to succeed, the telescope must execute an intricate series of carefully choreographed maneuvers during its first month in space. Even a single misstep could compromise the entire mission. And the telescope must perform its devilishly difficult dance far beyond the reach of human hands, hurtling toward a point in space a million miles away.

“This is a high-risk and a very high-payoff program,” said NASA deputy administrator Pam Melroy. “There are a lot of hard, long weeks ahead, where the telescope has to deploy perfectly.”

But the risk is worth the reward. When JWST opens its golden, 21-foot-wide eye, it will transform our view of the cosmos and of ourselves. The telescope’s mission is to tell the story of the universe, from a few beats after its radiant, percussive birth through the sweep of cosmic ages until now when humans craft machines that are powerful enough to look back to the beginnings of space and time.

With an eye that is sensitive enough to see a bumblebee in lunar orbit, the telescope will peer into the primordial murk from which stars, galaxies, and planets emerged, piercing the darkness that has occluded the gaze of other great observatories.

“Don’t think about JWST as a space telescope; it is a space-time telescope,” says Pam Melroy. “It’s doing time travel (B)\_\_\_\_\_ it’s examining space. We’re looking back through the universe, close to the edge of the big bang 13.8 billion years ago.”

57. Which of the following is most suitable for the blank (A)?

- |        |           |
|--------|-----------|
| ① When | ② How     |
| ③ Why  | ④ Whether |

58. According to the passage, which of the following is true?

- ① It took just 25 years for JWST to launch.
- ② JWST will pierce into the primordial darkness, which will tell the story of the universe.
- ③ The success of JWST’s mission does not depend on its maneuvering.
- ④ A bumblebee in the orbit of Mars will be detected by the eye of JWST.

59. According to the passage, which of the following can be inferred?

- ① Stars, galaxies and planets have occluded the gaze of other great observatories.
- ② It will not be until JWST deploys perfectly that it opens its eye.
- ③ JWST is the most defective space telescope ever built.
- ④ To get rid of existing space observatories is the mission of JWST.

60. Which of the following is most suitable for the blank (B)?

- |                    |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| ① so that          | ② in order that |
| ③ at the same time | ④ but also      |