

2026학년도 재외국민과 외국인전형 필답고사 ㉠형

지망모집단위:

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성 명 :

<p>41. Each of these remarkable <u>destinations</u> <u>show</u> that by changing ① ② our point of view, we can <u>breathe</u> new life into old, <u>abandoned</u> ③ ④ buildings.</p> <p>42. The invention <u>of</u> AI broke a barrier <u>of</u> no human generation ① ② had ever reached before, and nobody knows <u>for</u> sure what might ③ become <u>of</u> the innovative leap. ④</p> <p>43. These lines are <u>meaning</u> to convey that the speaker is ① figuratively being <u>consumed</u> by grief, which makes her <u>feel</u> as if ② ③ she were <u>drowning</u>. ④</p> <p>44. It is now impossible to live a <u>truly</u> private life because every ① human activity, be it <u>a walk</u> to the park or <u>the sending</u> of a ② ③ simple text message, <u>producing</u> data. ④</p> <p>45. By showing her message in <u>such</u> a clear way, she was able to ① <u>convince</u> people that a large number of <u>death</u> could <u>be prevented</u>. ② ③ ④</p> <p>46. With the <u>development</u> of science over the <u>last</u> several decades, ① ② projects <u>involving</u> landing a human on Mars <u>began</u>. ③ ④</p> <p>47. When I started this over 10 years <u>before</u>, I didn't have <u>a word</u> ① ② for it, I didn't have <u>any</u> ambitious ideas about it, and I had no ③ grand <u>expectations</u>. ④</p>	<p>48. <u>Scaring</u> passengers began to <u>get out of</u> the emergency exits ① ② into the <u>brutally</u> cold air and onto the wings of the plane, which ③ was <u>taking on</u> water. ④</p> <p>49. I know the goal <u>in</u> and <u>of</u> itself is daunting and involves ① ② <u>a great deal of</u> effort and <u>much</u> complicated steps. ③ ④</p> <p>50. The importance of urban <u>renew</u> cannot be stressed <u>enough</u>, but ① ② in fact <u>most</u> cities find it <u>tricky</u> to deal with the issue. ③ ④</p> <p>Part IV. 주어진 글을 읽고 물음에 <u>가장</u> 알맞은 답을 고르시오. [51-60]</p> <p>[51-53]</p> <p>A hundred years ago, about 230,000 orangutans lived on Earth. Today, fewer than 50,000 are left in the wild, living exclusively on the islands of Borneo and Sumatra. These islands happen to be ground zero for one of the world's most controversial and rapidly growing industries: palm oil. [1]</p> <p>The cultivation of palm oil is the biggest threat to orangutans. [2] Although their survival gravely depends on rainforests, people have continuously destroyed rainforests to make room for the production of palm oil. Deforestation has reduced the habitat of the orangutans, which in turn has caused thousands of the animals to die. At this rate, orangutans could become extinct in less than 25 years.</p> <p>So what exactly is palm oil? It is a type of vegetable oil that is derived from the palm fruit. It can be found in thousands of consumer goods, from packaged foods to hair products. Cheaper and more efficient to produce than other vegetable oils, palm oil is currently used in half of all packaged products.</p> <p>The consumption of palm oil has rapidly increased in the past two decades. [3] Although the United States and Europe are its top consumers, demand is growing throughout the world. Recently, the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) banned trans fat in foods, which will likely increase the consumption of palm oil. [4]</p> <p>The production of palm oil is the number one cause of forest loss in Indonesia and Malaysia. If this continues, the extinction of orangutans will become a sad reality. The future of orangutans is in our hands.</p>
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51. According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true?

- ① Palm oil is more efficient to produce than other vegetable oils.
- ② The FDA prohibited palm oil in various food products in USA.
- ③ Wild orangutans are currently living only on the islands of Borneo and Sumatra.
- ④ The production of palm oil is the primary cause of deforestation in Indonesia and Malaysia.

52. Where would be the best place for the following sentence?

Though by no means healthier, palm oil is set to be the “clear alternative” for food producers, experts say.

- ① [1]
- ② [2]
- ③ [3]
- ④ [4]

53. What is the most appropriate title of the passage?

- ① The Cultivation of Palm Oil, the Greatest Threat to Orangutans
- ② Palm Oil and its Major Consuming Nations
- ③ The Cultivation of Palm Oil, the Biggest Cause of the Global Economic Crisis
- ④ Palm Oil and Other Vegetable Oils

[54-56]

JJ Corporation wants to hire some employees. In order to look like a well-paying company and to recruit competent candidates, the company decides to distribute a press release that says the average yearly salary of its employees is \$57,000, which is quite high. However, the fact is that more than half of its employees earn no more than \$30,000 or less a year, and the most common salary for employees is only \$20,000.

Did the company spread false information? How is this possible? It's because the company used the trap of averages. Averages can show different pictures depending on which type is chosen. Most often, the term “average” indicates the “mean.” It is calculated by adding all the values in a group and dividing the result by the number of group members. However, the mean is not the only kind of average. There are two more kinds: the “median” and the “mode.” The median is the number that is exactly in the middle of all the other figures. In this case it is \$30,000, because 12 employees are making more than \$30,000 and 12 are making less. The mode is the number that appears most frequently—\$20,000 in this case. There's only a handful of people that are earning an average salary of \$57,000 or higher. However, because the company wanted to be perceived as a well-paying one, it used the mean, which results in a deceptively high average salary.

An average is convincing because it is so simple. To avoid being tricked, however, you have to know what sort of average is being reported. You also need to find out the distribution of the values in order to get a more accurate idea of the real data.

54. What lesson does the passage suggest about interpreting averages?

- ① Know the type of average used and how the values are spread.
- ② Trust the mode since it reflects the most common value.
- ③ Assume the mean is reliable in most situations.
- ④ Avoid using averages when analyzing real data.

55. According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true?

- ① The company used the mean to make its salary statistics look more attractive.
- ② Knowing the distribution of values helps reveal the real picture behind averages.
- ③ The average salary of \$57,000 is misleading because it is based on the mode.
- ④ Only a small number of employees actually earn \$57,000 or more.

56. According to the passage, which of the following is true?

- ① JJ Corporation intentionally misreported the median salary.
- ② Most employees at JJ Corporation earn more than \$57,000 a year.
- ③ The mode is calculated by averaging all salary values in the dataset.
- ④ The median salary represents the exact midpoint of all employee salaries.

[57-58]

Although bacteria and viruses are similar in some ways, they are very different in other ways. What they have in common is that they are microbes that are too small to be seen without a microscope. [1] However, they have several different features. First, they are quite different in size. Bacteria are much larger than viruses. Viruses are 10 to 100 times smaller than bacteria. [2] They also differ in reproduction methods. A single bacterium will grow to twice its normal size and then split into two “daughter” cells. [3] On the other hand, viruses cannot reproduce by themselves. A virus looks for host cells and slowly implants its DNA into the cell. As the host cell reproduces, its new cells have the DNA of the virus instead of the original cell. Moreover, while bacteria are mostly harmless, with less than 1% causing disease, most viruses do cause disease. [4] Finally, bacteria can be treated with antibiotics, but viruses cannot.

57. Where does the given sentence best fit in the passage?

Also, viruses as well as bacteria are found in almost any environment.

- ① [1]
- ② [2]
- ③ [3]
- ④ [4]

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58. According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true about bacteria and viruses?

- ① Both bacteria and viruses are microbes that require a microscope to be seen.
- ② In general, viruses exceed bacteria in size.
- ③ Most bacteria are harmless, but most viruses cause disease.
- ④ Antibiotics are effective against bacteria but not against viruses.

[59-60]

First, take a close look at the title, *The Wonderful Wizard of Oz*. Oz here is not just a simple name of a place, but the abbreviation for ounce, a measure for gold and silver. And this interpretation may lead us to think about the standard monetary system of the time.

In the 1890s, midwestern and southern American farmers and small business owners insisted that the silver standard be used together with the traditional gold standard. They believed that the silver standard could put more money in the market and help it circulate, which could help them pay off their debts more easily.

In the story, Dorothy acquires a pair of silver slippers after she accidentally kills the Wicked Witch of the East. Some people interpret the silver slippers as a symbol of the silver standard, implying that Baum might have been suggesting that the silver and gold standards together could make a better future with more money.

59. According to the passage, which of the following is true?

- ① Oz is simply the name of a fictional place with no deeper meaning.
- ② Farmers and business owners in the 1890s opposed the use of the silver standard.
- ③ Dorothy intentionally killed the Wicked Witch of the East to get the silver slippers.
- ④ The silver standard was believed to help farmers pay off their debts more easily.

60. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- ① Baum, the author of the book, was actively involved in political campaigns of the 1890s.
- ② *The Wonderful Wizard of Oz* was written specifically to promote economic reform.
- ③ Literature can serve as a reflection of contemporary economic issues.
- ④ The silver slippers were originally gold in Baum's first draft of the story.